

Christian Evidences Final Exam (MOST 644)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Score: \_\_\_\_\_/100 (every blank is worth two points)

LISTING

A. Four components of true science with basic explanation.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

B. Four reasons some accept evolution with basic explanation.

5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_

C. Four "classical" arguments for the existence of God with basic explanation.

9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_

D. Seven evidences of the flood's universality with basic explanation.

13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. \_\_\_\_\_
16. \_\_\_\_\_
17. \_\_\_\_\_
18. \_\_\_\_\_
19. \_\_\_\_\_

E. Three principles of geology with basic explanation.

20. \_\_\_\_\_
21. \_\_\_\_\_
22. \_\_\_\_\_

F. Three specific aspects of the recent eruptive history that support catastrophism when extrapolated beyond the "one small volcano" scale.

23. \_\_\_\_\_

24. \_\_\_\_\_

25. \_\_\_\_\_

#### SHORT ANSWER

26. In spite of the claims and needs of uniformitarianism, ample evidence shows that fossilization, stratification, and coalification do not take long periods of \_\_\_\_\_.

27. The Gilgamesh Epic and the Zoroastrian account of Yima and his Vara bear striking similarities to the Biblical account of the \_\_\_\_\_ though they do not match it in quality.

28. The existence of a counterfeit implies the existence of a \_\_\_\_\_ original.

29. Today, Darwin's finches are still \_\_\_\_\_.

#### MATCH THE DEFINITION

30. \_\_\_ Theory

a. "Adjustment to environmental conditions."

31. \_\_\_ Law

b. "The principle that living organisms develop only from other living organisms and not from nonliving matter."

32. \_\_\_ Biogenesis

c. "A sudden variation (the offspring differing from its parents in some well-marked character or characters) as distinguished from a gradual variations in which the new characters become fully developed only in the course of many generations."

33. \_\_\_ Evolution

d. "A set of statements or principles devised to explain a group of facts or phenomena, especially one that has been repeatedly tested or is widely accepted and can be used to make predictions about natural phenomena."

34. \_\_\_ Mutation

e. "The process by which forms of life having traits that better enable them to adapt to specific environmental

pressures, as predators, changes in climate, or competition for food or mates, will tend to survive and reproduce in greater numbers than others of their kind, thus ensuring the perpetuation of those favorable traits in succeeding generations.”

35. \_\_\_ Natural Selection f. “The science concerned with the relations between heat and mechanical energy or work, and the conversion of one into the other: modern thermodynamics deals with the properties of systems for the description of which temperature is a necessary coordinate.”
36. \_\_\_ Uniformitarianism g. "A formulation describing a relationship observed to be invariable between or among phenomena for all cases in which the specified conditions are met.”
37. \_\_\_ Adaptation h. "The theory that all geologic phenomena may be explained as the result of existing forces having operated uniformly from the origin of the Earth to the present time.”
38. \_\_\_ Thermodynamics i. “A gradual process in which something changes into a different and usually more complex or better form.”

#### MATCHING

39. \_\_\_ Francis Bacon j. Was a Theistic evolutionist
40. \_\_\_ Jean de Lamarck k. Believed in "Fixity of the Species"
41. \_\_\_ Augustine l. Promoted "Punctuated Equilibrium"
42. \_\_\_ Isaac Newton m. Wrote *Origin of the Species*
43. \_\_\_ Ernst Haeckel n. Promoted "Acquired Characteristics"
44. \_\_\_ Charles Darwin o. Promoted "Embryonic Recapitulation"
45. \_\_\_ Carolus Linnaeus p. Nicknamed "Darwin's Bulldog"
46. \_\_\_ Stephen Jay Gould q. Developed the Scientific Method
47. \_\_\_ Galileo r. Recognized as the "Father of Natural History"
48. \_\_\_ Thomas Huxley s. Nicknamed "Strata"
49. \_\_\_ John Ray t. Recognized the laws of motion
50. \_\_\_ William Smith u. Persecuted by Catholics due to his Heliocentric views

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BONUS (10 points possible)

List five Scriptures in which God speaks in His own defense regarding Christian Evidences.

B1. \_\_\_\_\_

B2. \_\_\_\_\_

B3. \_\_\_\_\_

B4. \_\_\_\_\_

B5. \_\_\_\_\_